## Automating Requirements Traceability: Two Decades of Learning from KDD

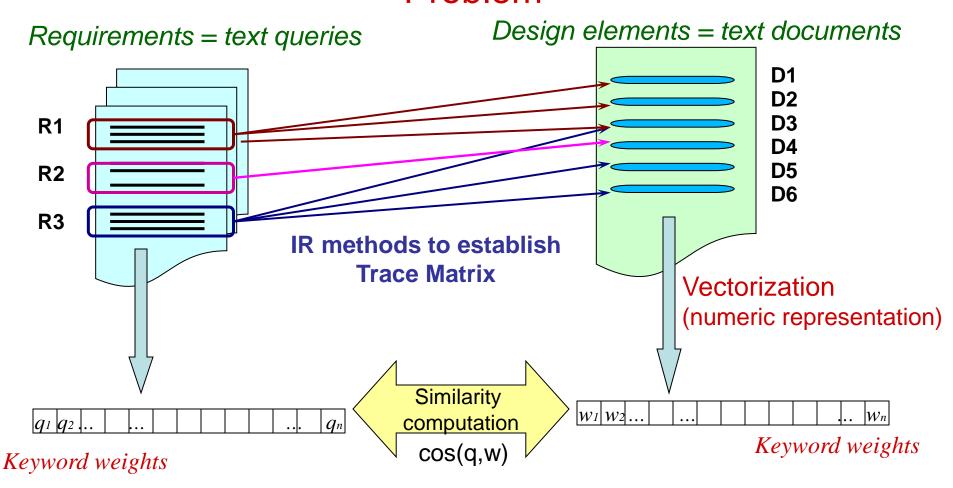
Alex Dekhtyar (CSSE, Cal Poly), Jane Huffman Hayes (CS, UKy)

Learn from Knowledge Discovery in Data (KDD)

Use Machine Learning/Information Retrieval Techniques developed by researchers in KDD for automating requirements tracing

(Heh!)

## Requirements Tracing is an Information Retrieval Problem



Measures: **Precision** = percentage of retrieved links that are correct **Recall** = percentage of correct links that are retrieved

## **Lessons Learned**

- 1. Almost 20 years of attempts (high recall, low precision)

  Tracing = Applied KDD
  - 2. Adoption of KDD's procedures and measures
    - 3. Recall over Precision
      - 4. Nobody believes our ground truth

        Need standard procedures
        - 5. We learned to build tools but we need to integrate
          - 6. Automation is not enough